# 2000 Water Quality Report

## How To Read This Water Quality Chart

The four left-hand columns, titled Constituents, list the naturally occurring and man-made inorganic contaminants that are monitored by the Washoe County Department of Water Resources, according to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) standards. The Primary Inorganic Standards are monitored to ensure the water is safe to drink, and the Secondary Inorganic Standards are monitored to ensure the water is aesthetically pleasing.

The second column, titled Maximum Contaminant level (MCL), is the highest level of a contaminant allowed in drinking water defined by the EPA. The third column, titled Maximum Contaminant level Goal (MCLG), is the level of a contaminant in drinking water in which there is no known or expected risk to health defined by the EPA. MCLs are set as close to the MCLGs as feasible using the best available treatment technology.

The subsequent columns show contaminant level, if any, was contained in the indicated water sources. In most cases, your water comes from a blending of these supplies. The map lists all the sources supplying a specific water system.

If you are uncertain about any of the terminology used in the chart, please refer to the "Glossary of Terms" below.

## Things to Know About Your H₂O

All drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. The presence of contaminants in drinking water does not necessarily indicate that the drinking water poses a health risk. More information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the EPA’s Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791).

Some people may be more vulnerable to contaminants in drinking water than the general population. Immunocompromised persons such as cancer patients, undergoing chemotherapy, persons who have undergone organ transplants, people with HIV/AIDS or other immune system disorders, some elderly, and infants can be particularly at risk for infections. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers.

EPA/CDC guidelines on the appropriate water treatment to reduce the risk of infection by cryptosporidium are available from the Environmental Protection Agency's Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791).

## Lead and Copper

The Washoe County Department of Water Resources has completed monitoring in compliance with the Lead and Copper Rule. According to the lead and Copper Rule the 90th percentile lead and copper concentrations are not to exceed action levels of 0.015 mg/L for Lead and 1.3 mg/L for Copper. Please refer to the table below for the most recent lead and Copper results.

If you would like more information regarding the rule or would like to participate in future sampling please contact our office.

## Glossary of Terms

In this report you may find terms or abbreviations you may not be familiar with.

To help you better understand these terms we have provided the following definitions:

**Action Level -** the concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.

**Color Units (CU)** - is the standard unit of measure for water color.

**Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL)** - is the highest level of a contaminant allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set as close to the MCLGs as feasible using the best available treatment technology.

**Maximum Contaminant Level Goal (MCLG)** - is the level of a contaminant in drinking water in which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs allow for a margin of safety.

**Milligrams per Liter (mg/L)** - one milligram per liter corresponds to one penny in $10,000 (some are Parts Per Million or PPM)

**Million Figures per Liter (mF/L)** - is a measure of the presence of asbestos fibers that are longer than 5 micrometers.

**Non (Not Detected)** - laboratory analysis indicates that the constituent is not present.

**pH -** a measure of acidity. A pH value of less than 7 is acidic, values greater than 7 are alkaline.

**Parts per Million (PPM)** - is a measure of water radioactivity.

**The symbol "<" means less than**
How We Test the Water.

Washoe County monitors each well for volatile organic compounds (solvents) and synthetic organic compounds (pesticides and herbicides). Volatile and synthetic organic constituents have not been detected in any of the groundwater wells. If you would like a list of the regulated and unregulated organic compounds we monitor, please contact our office.

The Washoe County Department of Water Resources has initiated a comprehensive methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE) monitoring program. MTBE, a fuel additive, has not been detected in any of the Washoe County Department of Water Resources production wells.

This report provides water chemistry data for the period of July 1, 1999 to June 30, 2000.

The wells have been assessed for vulnerability to contamination. This source water assessment identifies the origins of contaminants within the service area and indicates the susceptibility of the water system to such contaminants. If you are aware of a potential source of contamination located near the wells, please contact our water quality section. Source water assessment information is available from our office upon request.

Washoe County Department of Water Resources telephone number: 954-4600